INQUIRY LAB B

MOLAR MASS DETERMINATION OF AN EVAPORATED SOLVENT

Purpose:

What you are going to do? Determine the unknown molar mass of a liquid that will be evaporated into a gas.

How are you going to do it? Well, that is the entire purpose of the lab, isn't it?

THEORY:

You will be given a sample of an unknown solvent with a boiling point lower than that of water. You will design an experimental apparatus using the materials below that will provide you with the measurements needed for molar mass determination.

EQUIPMENT/MATERIALS PROVIDED:

crucibles eudiometer tube thermometer laboratory tongs beaker tongs beakers test tube clamps ring stand well plates metal ring flasks evaporating dish rubber stoppers (solid) rubber tubing rubber stoppers (1 hole) hose clamps pipetter centrifuge Test tubes pipettes stirring rods milligram balance Buchner funnel aspirator flask filter paper drying oven mortar/pestle graduated cylinders scupula spatula Petri dishes distilled water burets distillation column separatory funnel plastic funnels aluminum foil boiling water bath steel needle

large cylinder of water for pressure equilibration

PREPARATION WEEK:

You will be given this document one week prior to the week of 2/25/13 through 3/1/13 (LAB B). Take this time to get together with your lab partners and create a plan to address the problem outlined above.

WEEK 1 (2/25/13 through 3/1/13):

Report to 5206 this week for lab. Here you will present your tentative procedure to your instructor. This will be somewhat of a rough draft but it should be typed for legibility. Do not write your finalized procedure for Week 2 in your lab notebook until it is completely done and completely vetted. In lab this week you will receive suggestions to better meet your goals and to fine-tune your procedure.

WEEK 2 (4/22/13 through 4/26/13):

Come to lab with a finalized and formal purpose, illustrated procedure and data table for your experiment. Perform your experiment. Find out the actual molar mass of the solvent and finish your lab (conclusion, % Error, error analysis, discussion of theory).

POST LAB QUESTIONS:

- 1. If you were able to perform this lab again, what is the largest change you would make to your procedure? Justify your answer.
- 2. What equipment could you use to improve your experiment that was not available on the list? Justify your choice.
- 3. Do you think that you benefited from the opportunity of designing and performing this lab? Was it worth a 2 week commitment?