

| Hydrolysis Constants for Metal Cations | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-----------------|
| Electronegativity < 1.5 | | | | Electronegativity > 1.5 | | | | |
| ION | RADIUS | (a) | pK _a | ION | RADIUS | (a) | (b) | pK _a |
| + 1 Ions | | | | | | | | |
| K | 152 | 0.007 | 14.5 | Tl | 164 | 0.006 | 0.016 | 13.2 |
| Na | 116 | 0.009 | 14.2 | Ag | 129 | 0.008 | 0.049 | 12.0 |
| Li | 90 | 0.011 | 13.6 | | | | | |
| + 2 Ions | | | | | | | | |
| Ba | 149 | 0.027 | 13.5 | Pb | 133 | 0.030 | 0.066 | 7.7 |
| Sr | 132 | 0.030 | 13.3 | Sn | | | | 3.4 |
| | | | | Hg | 116 | 0.034 | 0.082 | 3.4 |
| Ca | 114 | 0.035 | 12.8 | Cd | 109 | 0.037 | 0.055 | 10.1 |
| | | | | Cr | 94 | 0.043 | 0.043 | 10.0 |
| | | | | Mn | 97 | 0.041 | 0.046 | 10.6 |
| | | | | Fe | 92 | 0.043 | 0.075 | 9.5 |
| | | | | Co | 88 | 0.045 | 0.082 | 9.6 |
| | | | | Ni | 83 | 0.048 | 0.088 | 9.9 |
| Mg | 86 | 0.047 | 11.4 | Zn | 88 | 0.045 | 0.060 | 9.0 |
| | | | | Be | 59 | 0.068 | 0.074 | 6.2 |
| + 3 Ions | | | | | | | | |
| Pu | 114 | 0.079 | 7.0 | Bi | 117 | 0.077 | 0.127 | 1.1 |
| La | 117 | 0.077 | 8.5 | Tl | 102 | 0.088 | 0.140 | 0.6 |
| Lu | 100 | 0.090 | 7.6 | Au | 99 | 0.091 | 0.191 | -1.5 |
| Y | 104 | 0.086 | 7.7 | In | 94 | 0.096 | 0.123 | 4.0 |
| Sc | 88 | 0.102 | 4.3 | Ti | 81 | 0.111 | 0.115 | 2.2 |
| | | | | Ga | 76 | 0.118 | 0.148 | 2.6 |
| | | | | Fe | 78 | 0.115 | 0.147 | 2.2 |
| | | | | Cr | 75 | 0.120 | 0.135 | 4.0 |
| | | | | Al | 67 | 0.134 | 0.145 | 5.0 |
| + 4 Ions | | | | | | | | |
| Th | 108 | 0.148 | 3.2 | | | | | |
| Pa | 104 | 0.154 | 0.8 | | | | | |
| U | 103 | 0.155 | 0.6 | | | | | |
| Np | 101 | 0.158 | 1.5 | | | | | |
| Pu | 100 | 0.160 | 0.5 | | | | | |
| Ce | 101 | 0.158 | 1.1 | | | | | |
| Hf | 85 | 0.188 | 0.2 | Sn | 83 | 0.193 | 0.222 | -0.6 |
| Zr | 86 | 0.186 | -0.3 | Tl | 74 | 0.216 | 0.220 | -4.0 |

SOURCES: Values of hydrolysis constants (pK_a) taken from C. F. Bates and R. E. Mesmer, *The Hydrolysis of Cations*, Wiley-Interscience, New York, 1976; and when not available there from J. Burgess, *Metal Ions in Solution*, Ellis Horwood, Chichester, England, 1978, pp. 264-267.

NOTE: (a) Z²⁺/r ratio for the cation. (b) Z²⁺/r - 0.096 (Z_p = 1.50) for the cation.

Table copied from Wulfsberg, G. *Principles of Descriptive Chemistry*; Brooks/Cole Publishing: Monterey, CA, 1987; p.25.